



The MPIA arbitration process operates under a strict 90-day deadline, which is shorter than the

Requests for WTO DSU consultations have dropped off substantially since 2019 (figure 1). A few countries have filed even in the absence of a fully functioning appeals process. There have been a number of cases filed against China over duties on wine and barley) and others appealed into the void (e.g., India appealed a ruling against its tariffs on mobile phones; the United States appealed a ruling against its section 301 tariffs on imports from China).

*Figure 1. Requests for WTO DSU*

