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## 1. INTRODUCTION

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impact on economic activity. By January 20, 2021, actions under these laws had





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trading partner retaliation to US exports that arose in response to the Trump administration's own tariffs described below.) The Trump administration's refusal to appoint new members to the T's ppellate od effectiel ended th( ) ] TJ ET BT 9.5 O O 9.5 59.5276 629.2308 Tm /T







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### **3.2 The US-China Trade War Tariffs of 2018 and 2019**

On March 22, President Trump announced that he was imposing tariffs on \$60 billion of Chinese imports. That day, the USTR issued a 215-page report on its



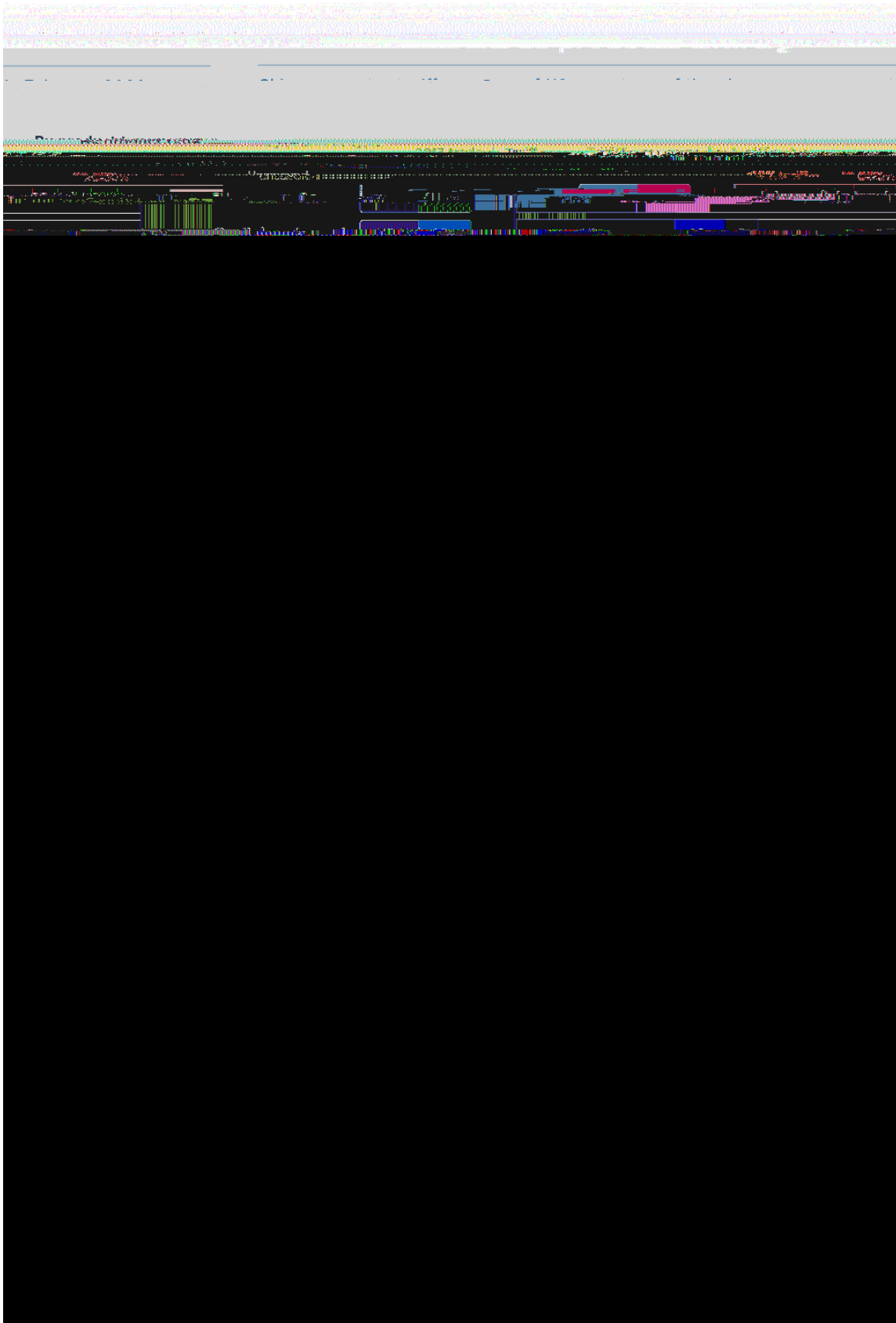








Figure 3







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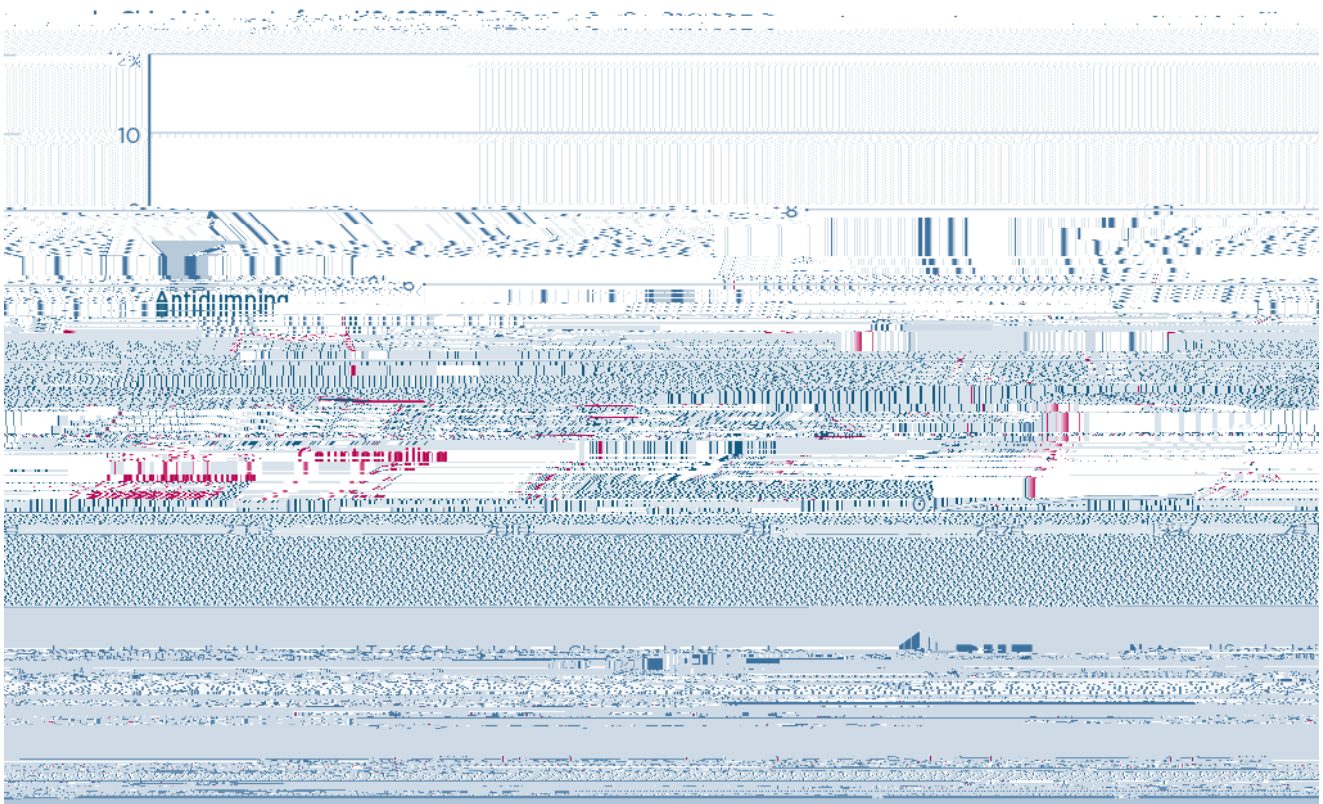
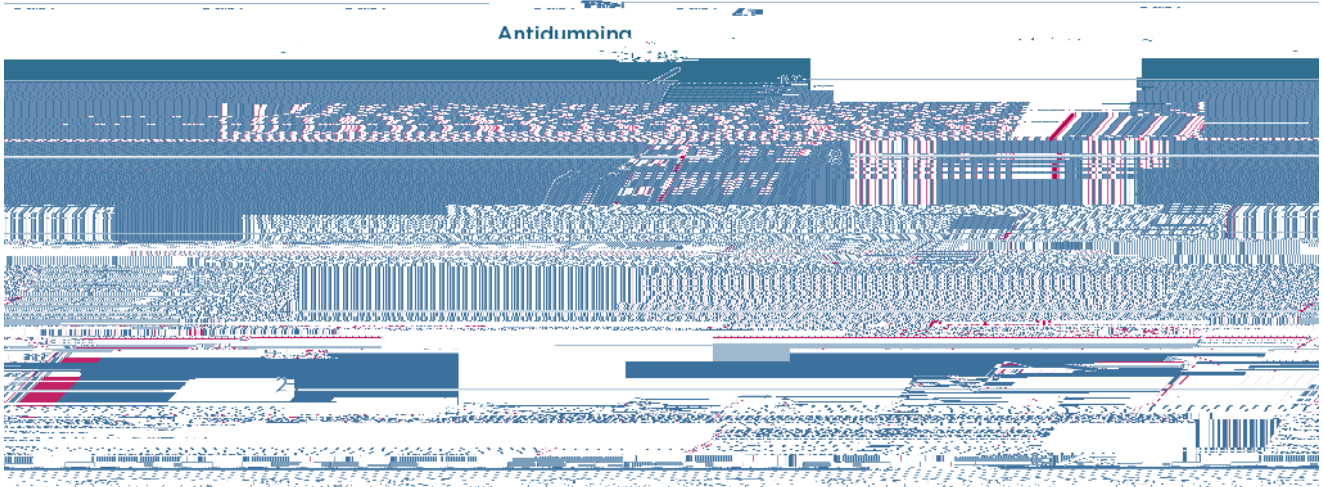
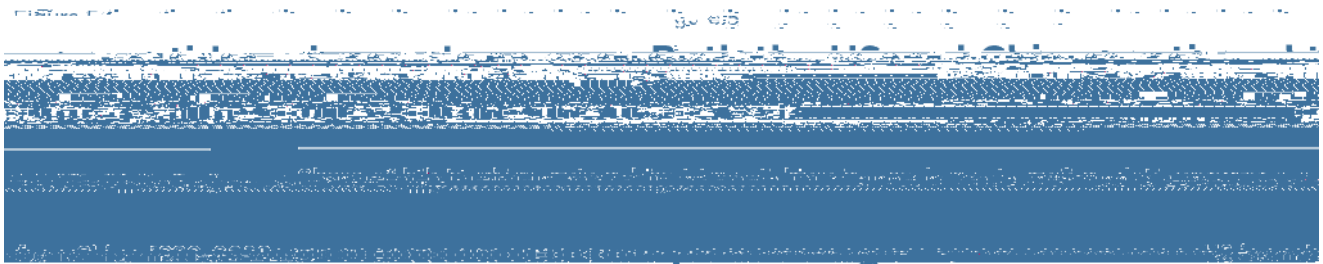














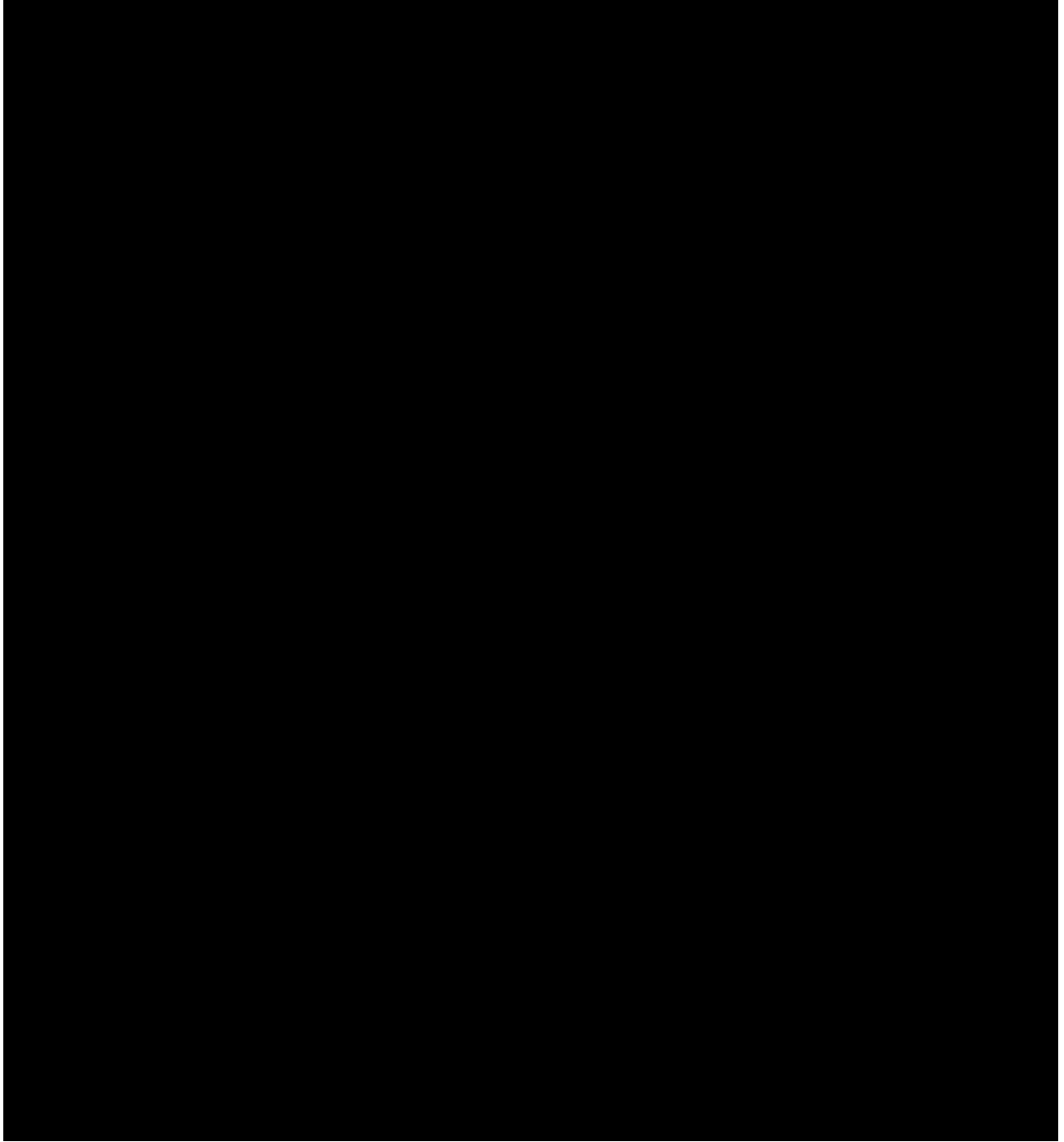
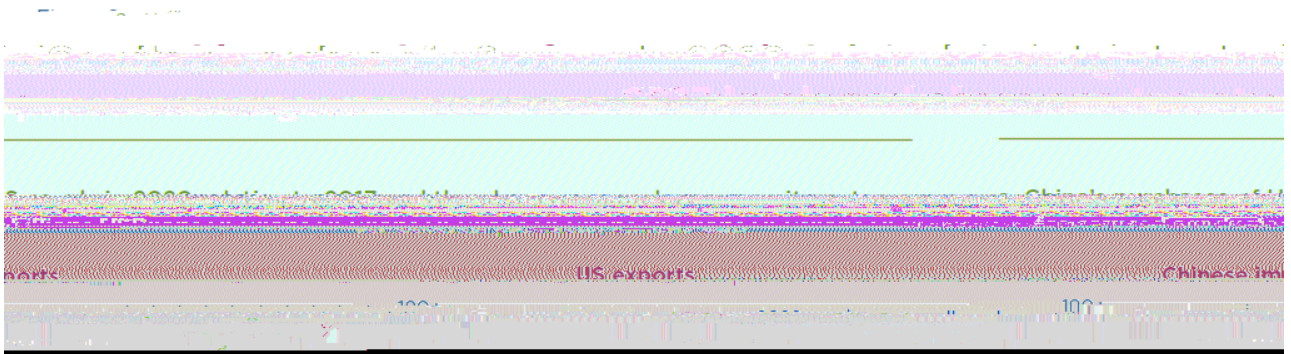
















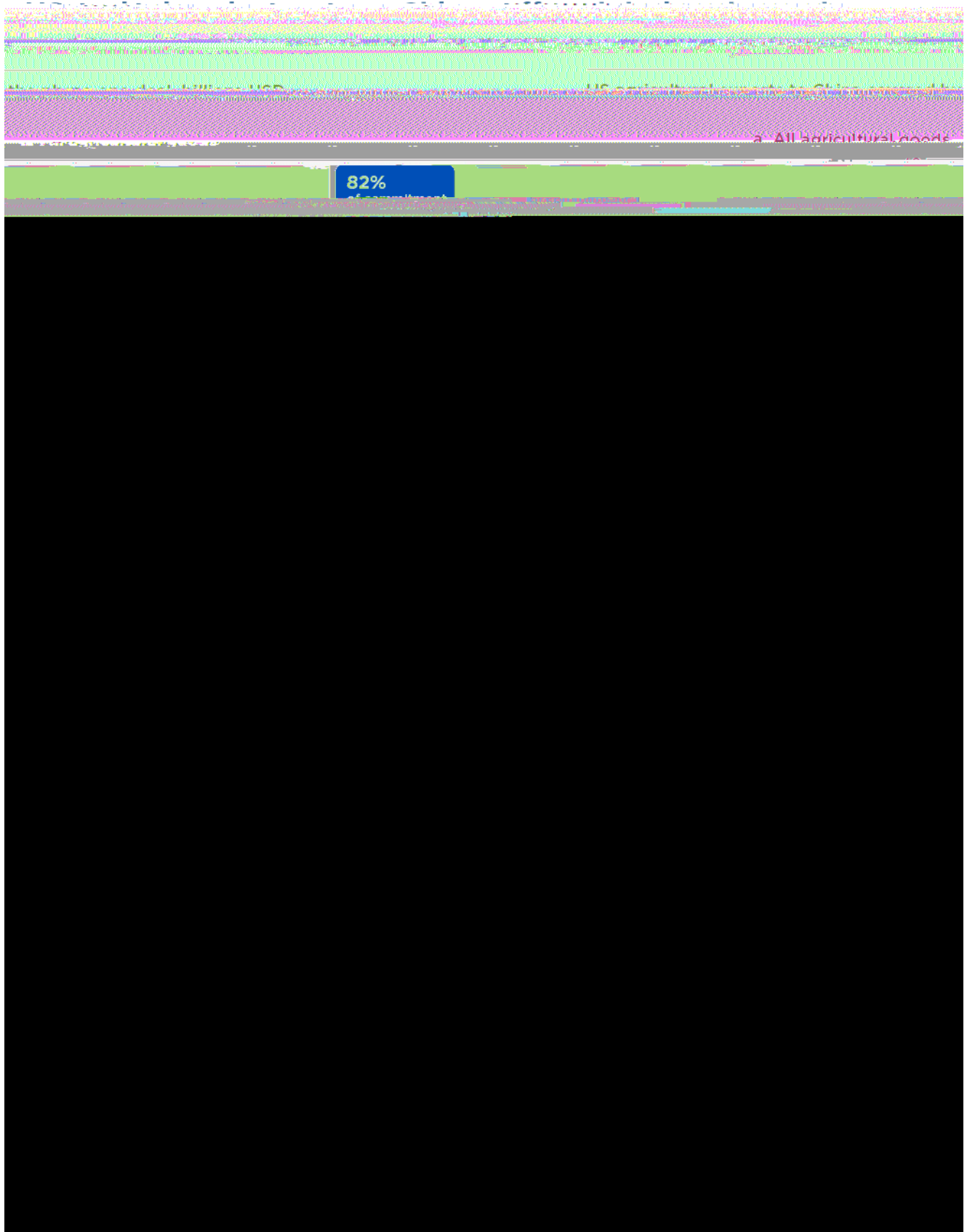




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for national security reasons. Major Chinese buyers such as Huawei and SMIC

Figure 10













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Bown, Chad P. 2020d. Trump's Phase One Trade Deal





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This publication has been subjected to a prepublication peer review intended to ensure analytical quality. The views expressed are those of the author. This publication is part of the