ongoing support, including tolerance for below-market returns. Support in the form of equity infusions is particularly

years to come into effect, while the Chinese system continues to evolve during that period.

 $Gca\ Y`cZ'h\ Y`Wca\ d`U]bhg`UVci\ h`7\ ]bUNg`dfUWh]WYg`a\ ]ffcf`h\ cgY``Yj\ ]YX`Uh`>UdUb`]b`h\ Y`$ 1980s. But his poinh UVci h'7\]bUNg cj YfU``dc`]hJWU`gmghYa ž UbX h\YZUWhh\Uh7\]bU'hcXUm is a geopolitical competitor with the United States, highlight the differences with that era; Japan never was a geopolitical rival. A multidisciplinary approach that combines both economic diplomacy and geopolitics will be needed.

V. C

## VI. RUBBER MEETS THE ROAD I TURNING RESEARCH INTO ACTION