



Trade Enforcement 101

Launching a Complaint

- Industry initiated
- Government initiated
- World Trade Organization (WTO) dispute panel

Anti

Countervailing Duties (CVD)

IF

Foreign exports to U.S. are subsidized

AND

Such exports cause or threaten material injury to the U.S. industry producing the “like pr

AD & CVD Orders

Responsibilities:

- Commerce investigates dumping and subsidies
- ITC investigates material injury

Outcomes:

- Orders result in additional duties on imports
- Equal to “margin of dumping” or subsidies granted
- Paid by importer
- Forces price increases or eliminates imports
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Section 232 Rationale

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National Security Concern

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232 Action Permissible under WTO Rules

**Article XXI of
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)**

Section 232 Timeline

April 2017: President signs order to expedite Section 232 investigation

April 2017: ~~tweet~~ ~~veeo4n5JTJET@EMC~~ /P ~~AMCID 4>~~ BDC q0.0000133

Steel / Aluminum ProduD(I5)25(P)35(r22A

Steel / Aluminum Country Exemptions

South Korea / Brazil:

Trade Enforcement has Deep Roots in Trade Policy

